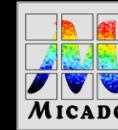




kapteyn astronomical
institute



OmegaCEN



Data model as agile basis for evolving calibration software

Gijs Verdoes Kleijn for
Hugo Buddelmeijer

OmegaCEN, Kapteyn Astronomical Institute, University of Groningen

WP lead Imaging Pipelines, MICADO Data Flow Team

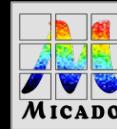




kapteyn astronomical
institute



OmegaCEN

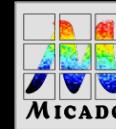


OmegaCEN family business

- Astro-IT expertise center
- WISE information systems
- Data center (Petabyte scale, with CIT)

Instrument	1 st light	-> System	1 st light
OCAM@VST	2011	-> AstroWISE	2006
MUSE@VLT	2014	-> MuseWISE	2013
Euclid	2022	-> EuclidDPS	2018
MICADO	2025	-> MicadoWISE	2022





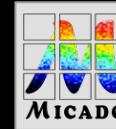
OmegaCEN family business

- Astro-IT expertise center
- WISE information systems
- Data center (Petabyte scale, with CIT)

Instrument	1 st light	-> System	1 st light
OCAM@VST	2011	-> AstroWISE	2006
MUSE@VLT	2014	-> MuseWISE	2013
Euclid	2022	-> EuclidDPS	2018
MICADO	2025	-> MicadoWISE	2022



Calibration scientist: gaining insight by trend analysis over years of observations

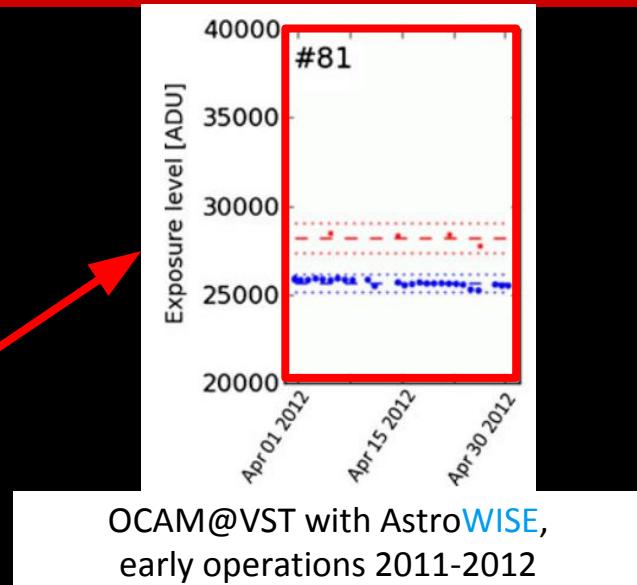


Glue for evolving system [instrument hardware,calibration software]

Basic reqs:	FIXED FOREVER (MICADO: 50uas, 20mmag)	
Phase:	design & implementation	operations
instrument hardware:	evolving detailed specs	degradation, unpredicted behavior
<u>instrument calib plan:</u>	<u>evolving calibration reqs</u>	<u>update</u>
calibration software:	adapt recipes and pipeline	commissioning -> major update early operations -> adapt all routine -> refine all based on insight from years-of-data

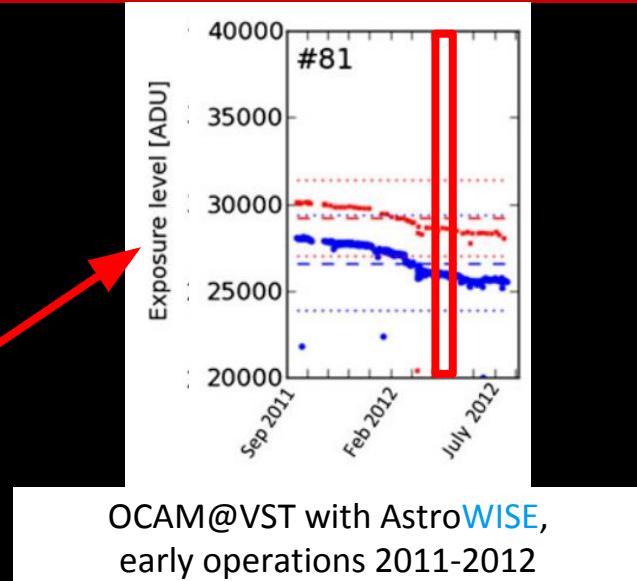
Evolving system [instrument hardware, calibration software]

Basic reqs:	FIXED FOREVER (MICADO: 50uas, 20mmag)	
Phase:	design & implementation	operations
instrument hardware:	evolving detailed specs	degradation, unpredicted behavior
<u>instrument calib plan:</u>	<u>evolving calibration reqs</u>	<u>update</u>
calibration software:	adapt recipes and pipeline	commissioning -> major update early operations -> adapt all routine -> refine all based on insight from years-of-data

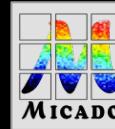


Evolving system [instrument hardware, calibration software]

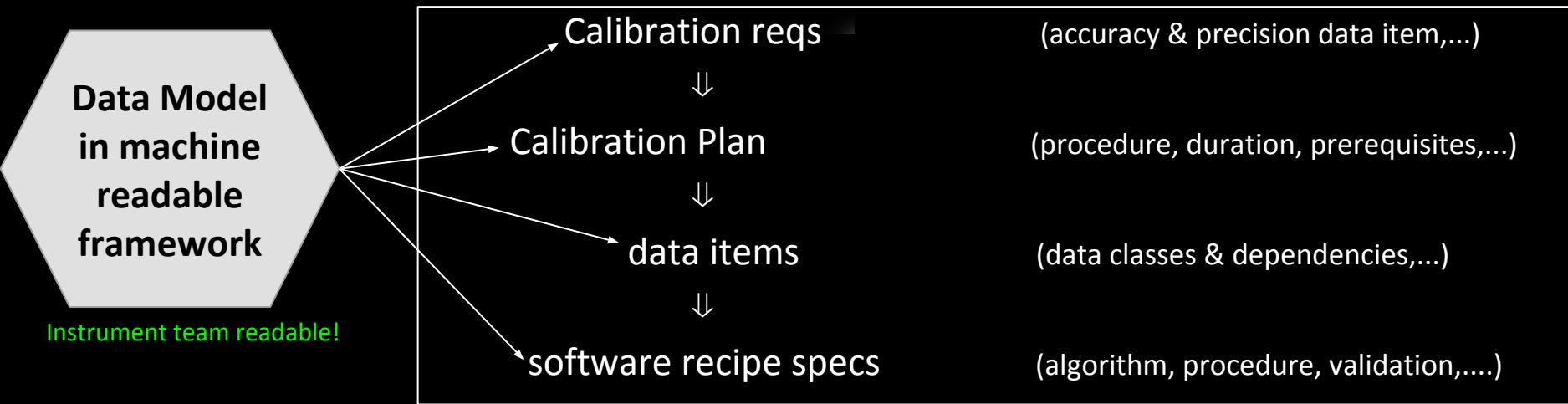
Basic reqs:	FIXED FOREVER (MICADO: 50uas, 20mmag)	
Phase:	design & implementation	operations
instrument hardware:	evolving detailed specs	degradation, unpredicted behavior
<u>instrument calib plan:</u>	<u>evolving calibration reqs</u>	<u>update</u>
calibration software:	adapt recipes and pipeline	commissioning -> major update early operations -> adapt all routine -> refine all based on insight from years-of-data



"Calibrate instrument, not data"



Solution: link it all in a data model centric digital framework



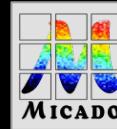
Calib Framework	-> Instrument	-> System
2005 OODOCO: Tex+Python	-> OCAM@VST	-> AstroWISE
2010 NoName: xml+Python	-> MUSE@VLT	-> MuseWISE
2017 Calib Framework: Sphinx	-> Euclid	-> EuclidDPS
2020 CalibCADO Framework	-> MICADO	-> MicadoWISE



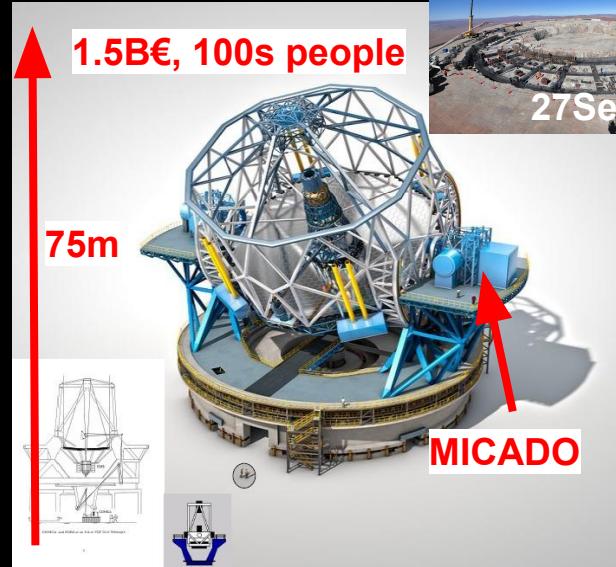
kapteyn astronomical
institute

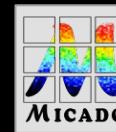


OmegaCEN



Extremely Large Telescope & MICADO Near-IR imager+spectrograph





Extremely Large Telescope & MICADO Near-IR imager+spectrograph

Actively controlled telescope + PSF:

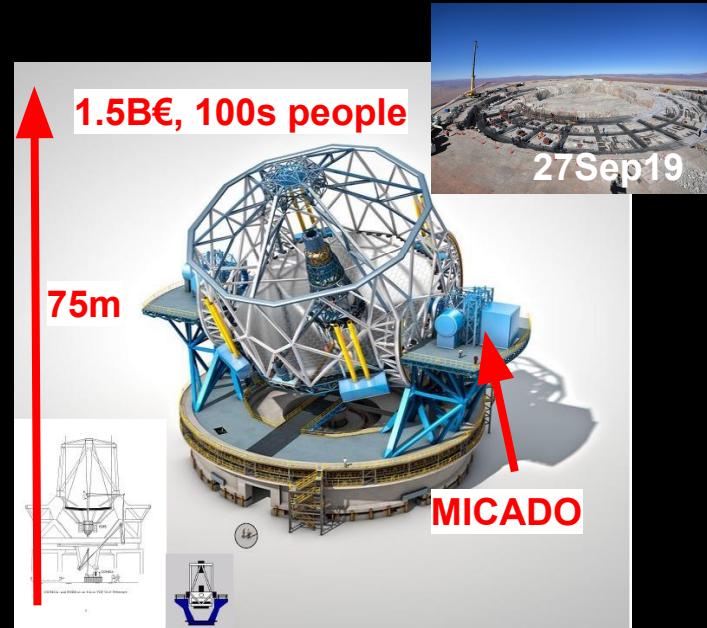
- 40 meter: 1000 alignable segments
- adaptive optics (≥ 2 deformable mirrors)

Gravity-invariant instrument:

- 3 imaging modes, 1 spectro (slit)
- 5 wheels (incl. 30 filters)
- Atmospheric Dispersion Corrector (moving glass)
- 9 H4RG detectors (1.5 and 4 mas pixels)

Data flow rate / 24hrs:

- $\leq 1E4$ raw exposures
- ≤ 6.7 Tbyte





Extremely Large Telescope & MICADO Near-IR imager+spectrograph

Actively controlled telescope + PSF:

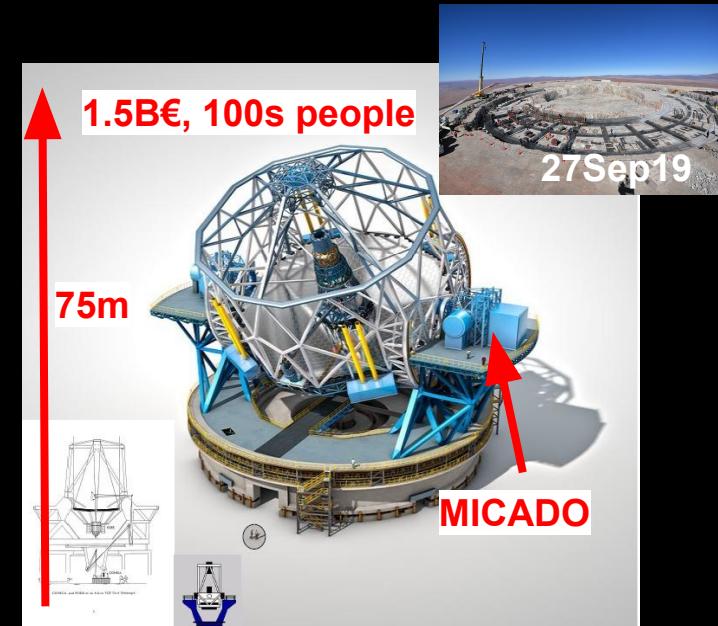
- 40 meter: 1000 alignable segments
- adaptive optics (≥ 2 deformable mirrors)

Gravity-invariant instrument:

- 3 imaging modes, 1 spectro (slit)
- 5 wheels (incl. 30 filters)
- Atmospheric Dispersion Corrector (moving glass)
- 9 H4RG detectors (1.5 and 4 mas pixels)

Data flow rate / 24hrs:

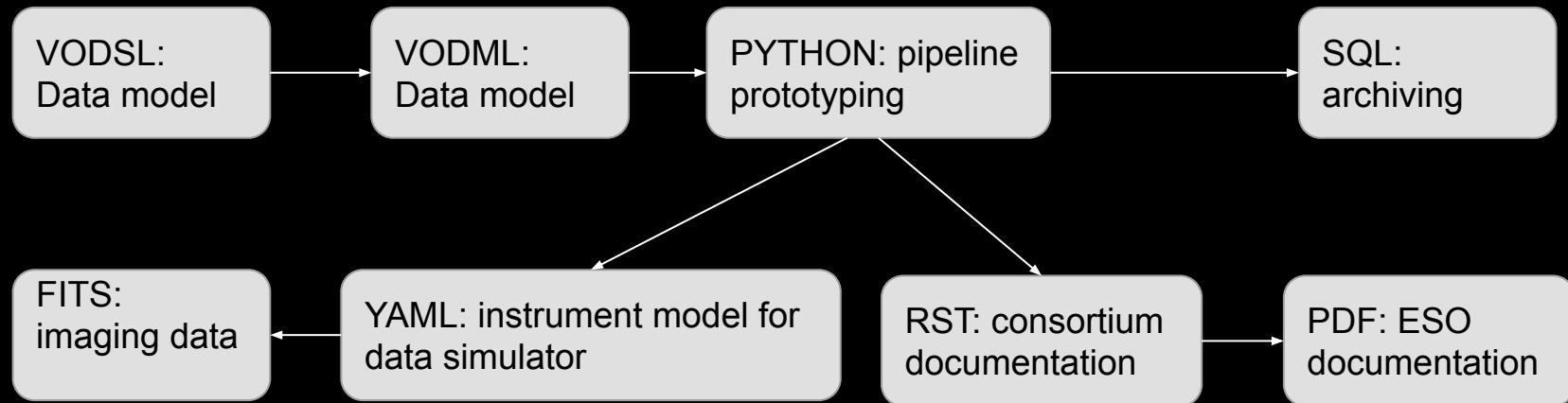
- $\leq 1E4$ raw exposures
- ≤ 6.7 Tbyte



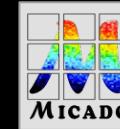
“First ever” versus “minimal calibration time”

Calibrate instrument with maximum use science data

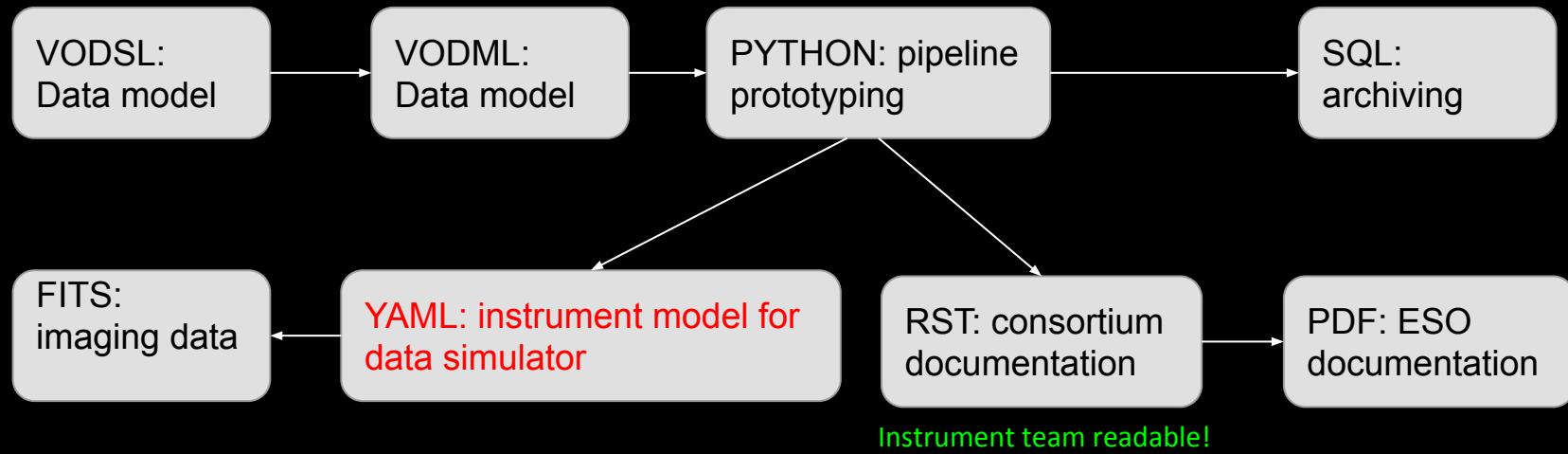
CalibCADO Framework: implementation



Details in “*Using VODML with MICADO*”, Buddelmeijer, Sat Oct 12, IVOA DM WG at DOT



New in CalibCADO: integrated specification of data simulator & pipeline prototype



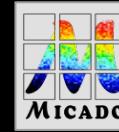
Details in “*Using VODML with MICADO*”, Buddelmeijer, Sat Oct 12, IVOA DM WG at DOT



kapteyn astronomical
institute

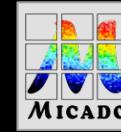


OmegaCEN



Conclusions

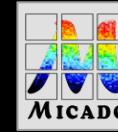
Data-model-centric **Calibration Plan** is agile glue for consistent evolution
of instrument & calibration software



Conclusions

Data-model-centric **Calibration Plan** is agile glue for consistent evolution
of instrument & calibration software

- ELT+MICADO: unprecedented active control, size, cost
 - **Calibration Plan** ever more important
 - Implemented **CP** in software with agile VO data modelling
 - Shared instrument model data simulator and calibration pipeline
 - opens way to bayesian calibration



Conclusions

Data-model-centric **Calibration Plan** is agile glue for consistent evolution
of instrument & calibration software

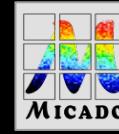
- ELT+MICADO: unprecedented active control, size, cost
 - **Calibration Plan** ever more important
 - Implemented **CP** in software with agile VO data modelling
 - Shared instrument model data simulator and calibration pipeline
 - opens way to bayesian calibration



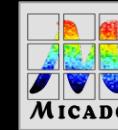
kapteyn astronomical
institute



OmegaCEN



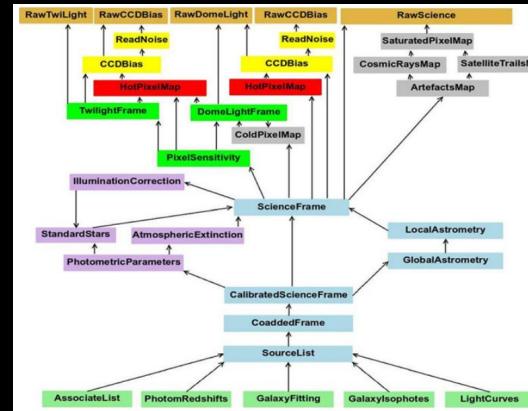
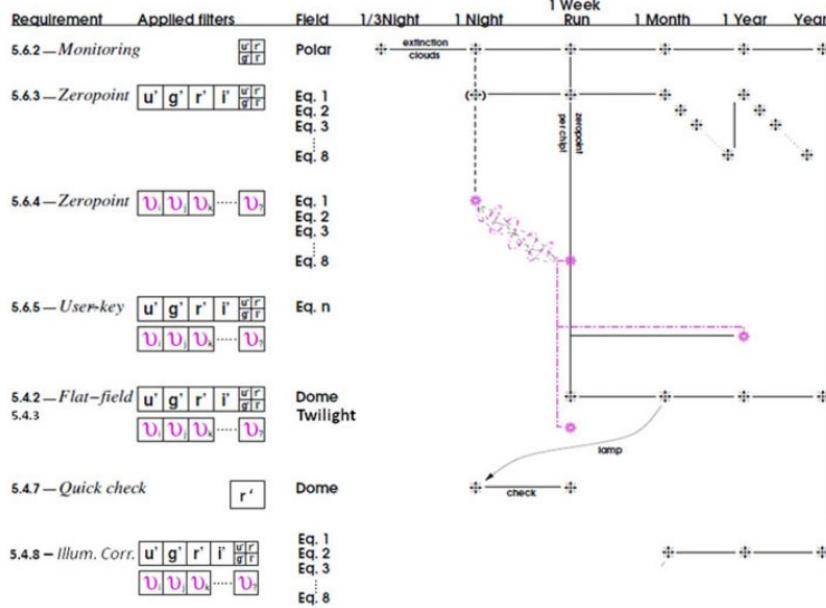
END



Example outputs facilitated by data model + framework

ODOCO Calibration Framework for OmegaCAM, 2004

Monitoring the Photometric Calibration



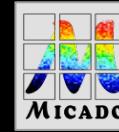
Auto-generated MICADO ESO recipe diagram here



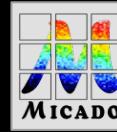
kapteyn astronomical
institute



OmegaCEN

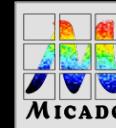


Scratch slides after this one



Outline

1. OmegaCEN family business
2. Evolving instrument systems
3. ELT-MICADO's unprecedented active control & size
4. Approach to evolving calibration software development: framework
5. Framework smaak: MICADO
6. Hugo's add to family business: integrated detailed design of simulator & pipeline
7. Closing punch



Pipeline and data simulator share instrument model

